

PART I: CONCEPTUALIZATION AND PREPARATION..... 1

Introduction - Part I: Conceptualization and Preparation of Slum Upgrading Programmes (<i>Samuel Owuor</i>).....	3
Physical and Spatial Characteristics of Slum Territories - Vulnerable to Natural Disasters (<i>Rosa Flores Fernandez</i>)	5
Kibera: The Biggest Slum in Africa? (<i>Amélie Desgroppe – Sophie Staupin</i>)	23
The Slum-Shacks Question and the Making of 21 st Century Political Citizenship in Postcolonial Nairobi, Kenya and Harare, Zimbabwe (<i>Steve Ouma Akoth</i>).....	35
Slum Upgrading: The Muungano Wa Wanavijiji Vision (<i>Ezekiel Rema</i>).....	55
Community Voices in Sustainable Slum-Upgrading Processes: The Nairobi People Settlement Network (<i>Humphrey Otieno</i>)	65
The Influence of the Tenure System to the Physical Environments in Nairobi's Human Settlements (<i>Peter Makachia</i>)	77
Land Tenure in Slum Upgrading Projects (<i>Paul Syagga</i>).....	103

**PART II: TAKING ACTION IN SLUM UPGRADING PROJECTS
IN NAIROBI 115**

Introduction - Part II: Taking Action in Slum Upgrading Projects in Nairobi
(*Rosa Flores Fernandez*)..... 117

Kenyan Government Initiatives in Slum Upgrading (*Leah Muraguri*)..... 119

The Kibera Soweto East Project in Nairobi (*Rosa Flores Fernandez and Bernard
Calas*) 129

Empowering the Urban Poor to Realize the Right to Housing: Community-Led
Slum Upgrading in Huruma – Nairobi (*Kamukam ETTYANG*)..... 147

Korogocho Slum Upgrading Programme (*IFRA*)..... 159

Umande Trust Bio-Centre Approach in Slum Upgrading (*Aidah Binale*)..... 167

Working with Communities to Improve Dignity: The Case of Improved Bio-
Centres in Kenya (*Georges Wasonga*) 187